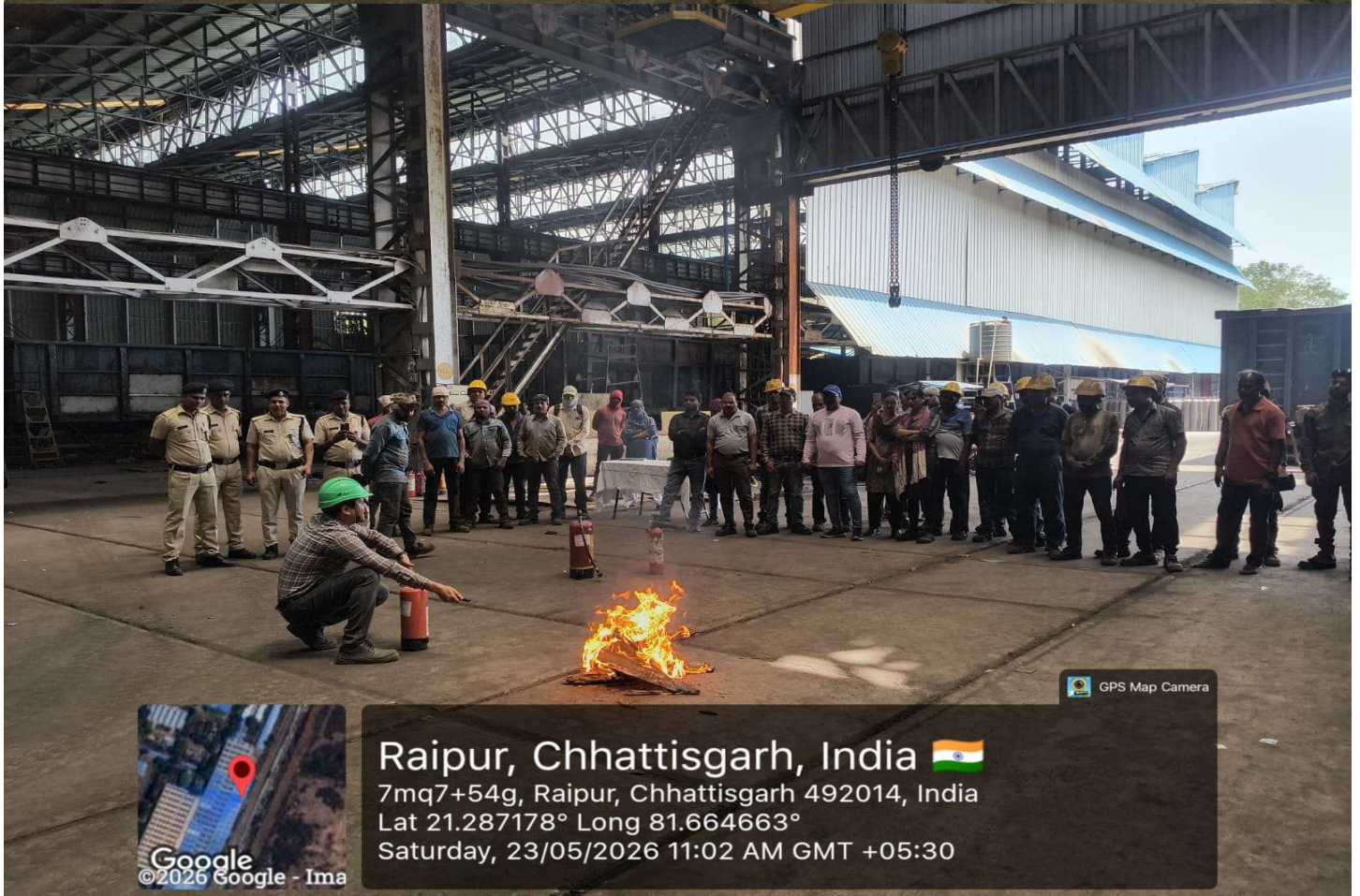




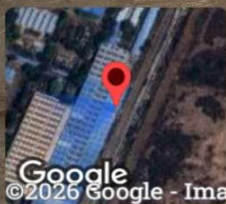
GPS Map Camera



Raipur, Chhattisgarh, India 
7mq7+54g, Raipur, Chhattisgarh 492014, India
Lat 21.28733° Long 81.664699°
Saturday, 23/05/2026 11:04 AM GMT +05:30



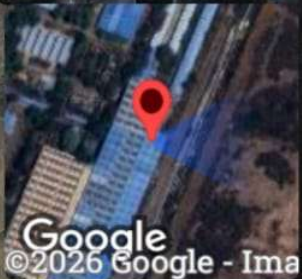
GPS Map Camera



Raipur, Chhattisgarh, India 
7mq7+54g, Raipur, Chhattisgarh 492014, India
Lat 21.287178° Long 81.664663°
Saturday, 23/05/2026 11:02 AM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



Raipur, Chhattisgarh, India 

7mq7+54g, Raipur, Chhattisgarh 492014, India

Lat 21.287383° Long 81.664723°

Saturday, 23/05/2026 10:46 AM GMT +05:30